

## Togiak National Wildlife Refuge – Bird checklist

### BIRDS

#### *Seasons*

- Sp = Spring (April - May)  
 S = Summer (June - July)  
 F = Fall (August - October)  
 W = Winter (November - March)

#### *Seasonal Abundance*

- C = Common (certain to be seen in suitable habitat)  
 U = Uncommon (present, but not certain to be seen)  
 R = Rare (known to be present, but not every year)  
 \* = Nests Locally / Known Breeder

Common Name	Sp	S	F	W
<b>Loons</b>				
* Red-throated Loon	C	C	C	
Arctic Loon	U	U	U	
* Pacific Loon	C	U	U	
* Common Loon	C	C	C	
Yellow-billed Loon	R	R	R	
<b>Grebes</b>				
* Horned Grebe	R	R	R	
* Red-necked Grebe	U	U	U	
<b>Tubenoses</b>				
Northern Fulmar		R		
Short-tailed Shearwater		R	R	
Fork-tailed Storm-Petrel		R	R	R
Leach's Storm-Petrel	R			
<b>Cormorants</b>				
* Double-crested Cormorant	C	C	C	
* Red-faced Cormorant	U	U	U	
* Pelagic Cormorant	C	C	C	
<b>Frigatebirds</b>				
Magnificent Frigatebird	R			

**Waterfowl**

* Greater White-fronted Goose	C	C	C	
* Emperor Goose	C	U	C	
Snow Goose	U	R	U	
* Canada Goose	C	U	C	
* Brant	C	U	C	
Trumpeter Swan		U	U	
* Tundra Swan	C	C	C	R
Wood Duck	R			
* Gadwall	R	R	R	
Eurasian Wigeon	R			
* American Wigeon	U	U	U	
* Mallard	C	C	C	U
* Northern Shoveler	C	C	C	
* Northern Pintail	C	C	C	
Baikal Teal	R			
* Green-winged Teal	C	C	C	
Canvasback	R	R	R	
Redhead		R		
* Greater Scaup	C	C	C	
Lesser Scaup	R	R	R	
Steller's Eider	C	C	C	
Spectacled Eider	R	R	R	
King Eider	C	U	C	
* Common Eider	C	C	C	U
* Harlequin Duck	C	C	C	
* Surf Scoter	U	U	U	
* White-winged Scoter	C	C	C	
* Black Scoter	C	C	C	
* Long-tailed Duck	U	U	U	R
* Bufflehead	U	U	U	
* Common Goldeneye	U	U	U	U
Barrow's Goldeneye	U	U	U	U
* Common Merganser	U	U	U	C
* Red-breasted Merganser	C	C	C	

**Osprey, Hawks, and Eagles**

* Osprey	U	U	U	
* Bald Eagle	C	C	C	C
Steller's Sea Eagle	R	R	R	
* Northern Harrier	C	C	C	

	Sharp-shinned Hawk	U	U	U	U
*	Northern Goshawk	U	U	U	U
	Swainson's Hawk	R			
*	Red-tailed Hawk	R	R	R	
*	Rough-legged Hawk	C	C	C	
*	Golden Eagle	U	U	U	R

### Falcons

	American Kestrel		R	R	
*	Merlin	U	U	U	U
*	Gyr Falcon	U	U	U	U
*	Peregrine Falcon	U	U	U	

### Gallinaceous Birds

*	Spruce Grouse	C	C	C	C
*	Willow Ptarmigan	C	C	C	C
*	Rock Ptarmigan	U	U	U	U
*	White-tailed Ptarmigan	R	R	R	R

### Cranes

*	Sandhill Crane	C	C	C	
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### Shorebirds

*	Black-bellied Plover	U	U	C	
	American Golden-Plover	U	U	U	
*	Pacific Golden-Plover	U	U	C	
*	Mongolian Plover	R	R		
*	Semipalmated Plover	C	C	C	
	Black Oystercatcher		R		
*	Greater Yellowlegs	C	C	C	
	Lesser Yellowlegs	U	U	U	
	Solitary Sandpiper	U	U	U	
*	Wandering Tattler	U	U	U	
	Gray-tailed Tattler		R		
*	Spotted Sandpiper	U	U	U	
	Terek Sandpiper	R	R		
*	Whimbrel	U	C	C	
	Bristle-thighed Curlew	U	R	U	
	Hudsonian Godwit		U	U	
	Bar-tailed Godwit	U	U	U	
	Marbled Godwit	U		U	

	Ruddy Turnstone	U	U	U
*	Black Turnstone	U	U	U
*	Surfbird	U	U	U
	Red Knot		R	U
	Sanderling	U	U	C
	Semipalmated Sandpiper	U	U	U
*	Western Sandpiper	C	C	C
	Red-necked Stint		R	R
	Long-toed Stint		R	
*	Least Sandpiper	C	C	C
	Baird's Sandpiper	R	R	R
*	Pectoral Sandpiper	U	U	U
	Sharp-tailed Sandpiper		R	R
*	Rock Sandpiper	C	C	C
*	Dunlin	C	C	C
	Ruff			R
*	Short-billed Dowitcher	U	U	U
	Long-billed Dowitcher	U	U	U
*	Wilson's Snipe	C	C	C
*	Red-necked Phalarope	C	C	C
	Red Phalarope	U	U	U

### Gulls and Terns

	South Polar Skua		R	
	Pomarine Jaeger	U	U	U
*	Parasitic Jaeger	U	U	U
*	Long-tailed Jaeger	U	U	U
*	Bonaparte's Gull	U	C	U
*	Mew Gull	C	C	C
	Herring Gull	U	U	U
	Thayer's Gull			R
	Slaty-backed Gull		R	R
*	Glaucous-winged Gull	C	C	C
*	Glaucous Gull	U	U	U
*	Sabine's Gull	U	U	U
*	Black-legged Kittiwake	C	C	C
	Red-legged Kittiwake	R		R
	Caspian Tern			R
*	Arctic Tern	C	C	C
*	Aleutian Tern	C	C	C

R

**Seabirds**

* Common Murre	C	C	C	R
Thick-billed Murre		R		
Black Guillemot	R			
* Pigeon Guillemot	C	C	C	
Marbled Murrelet		U	U	
* Kittlitz's Murrelet		R	R	
* Parakeet Auklet	C	C	C	
Rhinoceros Auklet		R		
* Horned Puffin	C	C	C	
* Tufted Puffin	C	C	C	

**Doves**

Rock Pigeon		R		R
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**Owls**

* Great Horned Owl	U	U	U	U
* Snowy Owl	U	U	U	U
* Northern Hawk Owl	U	U	U	U
* Great Gray Owl	U	U	U	U
* Short-eared Owl	C	C	C	
* Boreal Owl	C	U	U	C
Northern Saw-Whet Owl	R	R	R	R

**Hummingbirds**

Anna's Hummingbird			R	
Rufous Hummingbird		R	R	

**Kingfishers**

* Belted Kingfisher	U	U	U	R
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**Woodpeckers**

Downy Woodpecker	U	U	U	U
Hairy Woodpecker	U	U	U	U
Three-toed Woodpecker	U	U	U	U
Black-backed Woodpecker	U	U	U	U

**Flycatchers**

* Alder Flycatcher		C		
Say's Phoebe		R	R	

**Shrikes**

* Northern Shrike	U	U	U	U
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**Jays, Crows, and Magpies**

* Gray Jay	U	U	U	U
* Black-billed Magpie	C	C	C	C
* Common Raven	C	C	C	C

**Larks**

* Horned Lark		C	C	
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**Swallows**

* Tree Swallow	C	C	C	
* Violet-green Swallow	R	R		
* Bank Swallow	C	C	C	
* Cliff Swallow	C	C		
Barn Swallow	R	R	R	

**Chickadees**

* Black-capped Chickadee	C	C	C	C
Boreal Chickadee	C	C	C	C
Gray-headed Chickadee		R	R	

**Nuthatches**

Red-breasted Nuthatch	C	C	C	C
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**Creepers**

Brown Creeper	R	R	R	R
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**Wrens**

Winter Wren		R	R	
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**Dippers**

* American Dipper	C	C	C	C
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**Kinglets**

Golden-crowned Kinglet	R	R	U	R
* Ruby-crowned Kinglet	C	C	C	

**Old World Warblers**

* Arctic Warbler	C	C	C	
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**Thrushes**

Northern Wheatear	U	U	U	
Townsend's Solitaire				R
Mountain Bluebird	R			
* Gray-cheeked Thrush	C	C	C	
* Swainson's Thrush	C	C	C	
* Hermit Thrush	C	C	C	
* American Robin	C	C	C	
* Varied Thrush	C	C	C	R

**Catbirds**

Gray Catbird			R	
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**Starlings**

European Starling				R
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**Wagtails and Pipits**

* Yellow Wagtail	C	C	C	
White Wagtail		R		
Red-throated Pipit		R		
* American Pipit	C	C	C	

**Waxwings**

Bohemian Waxwing	U	U	U	U
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**Wood Warblers**

* Orange-crowned Warbler	C	C	C	
* Yellow Warbler	C	C	C	
* Myrtle Warbler	C	C	C	
Palm Warbler			R	
* Blackpoll Warbler	C	C	C	
* Northern Waterthrush	U	C	C	
* Wilson's Warbler	C	C	C	

**Sparrows**

* American Tree Sparrow	C	C	C	R
Chipping Sparrow		R		
* Savannah Sparrow	C	C	C	
* Fox Sparrow	C	C	C	
Song Sparrow	U	U	U	
Lincoln's Sparrow	R	R	R	

	Harris's Sparrow		R		
*	White-crowned Sparrow	C	C	C	R
*	Golden-crowned Sparrow	C	C	C	
*	Dark-eyed Junco	U	U	U	U
*	Lapland Longspur	C	C	C	
*	Snow Bunting	C	C	C	C
	McKay's Bunting	U	U	U	U

**Blackbirds**

	Red-winged Blackbird			R	
*	Rusty Blackbird	U	U	U	
	Brown-headed Cowbird			R	

**Finches**

	Brambling				R
*	Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch	C	C	C	
	Pine Grosbeak	C	U	U	C
	White-winged Crossbill	R	R	R	R
*	Common Redpoll	C	C	C	C
*	Hoary Redpoll	U	U	U	U
	Pine Siskin	R		R	R
	Hawfinch				R